

**Hellingly Community Primary School**  
**Progression of Knowledge- 'I know'**

	<b>Subject History</b>			
	<b>Early Years</b>	<b>Year 1/2</b>	<b>Year 3/4</b>	<b>Year 5/6</b>
<b>Coverage</b>	<p>Understanding the world 40-60 months: The world - To look closely at similarities, differences, patterns and change. ELG: People and Communities To talk about past and present events in their own lives and in the lives of family members. To know about similarities and differences between themselves and others, and among families, communities and traditions. ELG: The world To know about similarities and differences in relation to places, objects, materials and living things. To talk about the features of their own immediate environment and how environments might vary from one another.</p>	<p>Toys, Explorers - Wright brothers and Neil Armstrong and Grace Darling Dinosaurs Fire of London, Castles</p>	<p>Stone Age, Ancient Egypt, Inventions and inventors Britain's settlement by Anglo Saxons and Scots, Vikings and Anglo-Saxons, Roman Britain</p>	<p>Greeks, Mayans, Tudors, Victorians, World War One and Two, Crime and punishment</p>
<b>Key dates/ events</b>	<p>In Term 1 "This is me" we encourage the pupils to talk about themselves. How old are they? Where were they born? Where do they live? Do they have siblings? We use AFL (baseline) to assess their knowledge of themselves and their world around them (their position in their family etc)  To celebrate birthdays and encourage</p>	<p><b>Year 1</b> Present, near past and distant past</p> <p><b>Year 2</b> Sunday 2nd September 1666 A fire starts in Thomas Farriner's bakery on Pudding Lane. As news of the fire spreads, people run to escape its path. Monday 3rd September 1666 Fire-fighters try to tackle the fire but it</p>	<p><b>Year 3-Stone Age to Iron Age</b> 3000 BC The village of Skara Brae is built in Orkney. Construction starts on Stonehenge in Wiltshire. 2500 BC 'Bell Beaker' culture arrives in Britain. 2100 BC Bronze begins to be used in Britain to make weapons and tools. 1800 BC The first large copper mines are dug. 1200 BC 'Celtic' culture begins to</p>	<p><b>Year 5 - Greeks</b> 2900-2000 BCE- Bronze age and early Aegean society 1200 BCE - The Trojan war 850 - 700 BCE - Greek alphabet 776 BCE - First Olympic games 490 BCE - Greek and Persian wars 333 BCE - Alexander the Great defeats the Persians</p> <p><b>Year 5 - Mayans</b></p>

	<p>children to talk about how they and their families celebrate special occasions, such as birthdays. (Term 2)</p> <p>To retell and relive past experiences. E.g My five senses (Term 3) - have they been to an opticians before? When did they last go to the doctors?</p>	<p>spreads quickly. People carry their possessions to safety using a horse and cart or boats on the River Thames.</p> <p>Tuesday 4th September 1666 Houses are pulled down in an attempt to stop the fire spreading. St. Paul's Cathedral is destroyed.</p> <p>Wednesday 5th September 1666 The fire starts to burn more slowly as the wind dies down. Thursday 6th</p> <p>September 1666 The fire is finally under control and put out. People are left homeless.</p>	<p>arrive in Britain and tribal kingdoms develop.</p> <p>800 BC Iron begins to be used in Britain to make tools and weapons, instead of bronze.</p> <p>AD 43 The Romans invade Britain.</p> <p><b>Year 3- Ancient Egypt</b></p> <p>3500 BC: Early settlers settle in the Nile valley.</p> <p>3100 BC: Development of hieroglyphics</p> <p>2700 BC: First stone pyramid built.</p> <p>2600 BC: Pyramid of Giza built.</p> <p>AD 300: Last use of hieroglyphic writing.</p> <p>1922: Howard Carter discovers the tomb of Tutankhamun.</p> <p><b>Year 4- Romans, Anglo-Saxons and Vikings</b></p> <p>55BC and 54BC -Julius Caesar invasions</p> <p>AD43-Claudius invasion</p> <p>AD60- Boudicca rebellion</p> <p>AD122- Hadrian's Wall</p> <p><b>Year 4 Anglo-Saxon</b></p> <p>AD 700- The Viking Age begins.</p> <p>AD 793- First invasion to Britain raiding monasteries on the coast, including Lindisfarne.</p> <p>AD 866- Danes capture York (which the Vikings called Jorvik) and make it their kingdom.</p> <p>AD 876- Vikings settle permanently in Britain.</p> <p>AD 886- King Alfred defeats the Vikings but allows them to settle in Eastern England.</p> <p>AD 1001- Vikings land in America and</p>	<p>1100 BC Hunter gatherers settle along the Pacific coast</p> <p>1100 BC Settlements begin to appear.</p> <p>700 BC Maya writing is developed</p> <p>100 BC The first Maya Pyramids are built.</p> <p>900 -1200 AD El Castillo is built</p> <p>250 AD Beginning of the Classic Period.</p> <p>1000 AD Chichen Itza is the most powerful city</p> <p>1502 AD First contact with Europe.</p> <p><b>Year 5 - Tudors</b></p> <p>1485 - Battle of Bosworth</p> <p>1485 -Henry VII crowned King at Westminster Abbey</p> <p>1846 - Henry VII marries Elizabeth of York, uniting the two houses and ending the War of the Roses</p> <p>1509 - Henry VII dies and is succeeded by his younger son Henry VIII. Two months after he became King, he married his brother's Spanish widow, Catherine of Aragon</p> <p>1616 - Mary I was born</p> <p>1533 - Henry VIII married Anne Boleyn, following a divorce from Catherine of Aragon. Anne Boleyn gave birth to Elizabeth</p> <p>1534 - Henry VII formed the Church of England, separating England from the Roman Catholic Church</p> <p>1836 - Anne Boleyn was executed eleven days later Henry married Jane Seymour</p> <p>1537 - Finally Henry had his male heir – Edward was born but a few days later Jane died</p> <p>1547 - Henry VIII died and was succeeded by Edward VI</p> <p>1553 - Edward VI died and was succeeded by Jane Grey. Her reign</p>
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			<p>establish a settlement.  AD 1014- King Canute of Denmark becomes King of England.  AD 1066- Battle of Hastings take place and William the conqueror is crowned King.  AD 1100- End of the Viking age.</p>	<p>only lasted nine days. Mary I became Queen  1554 - Mary married Phillip of Spain  1558 - Mary died and Elizabeth I was crowned Queen  1603 - Queen Elizabeth I died ending the Tudor period</p> <p><b>Year 6 - World War One and Two</b>  1914-1918 -  July 1914 assassination of Archduke Ferdinand  Battle of the Somme 1st July 1916  Armistice Day 11th Nov 1918  1st September 1939 - evacuation of London  3rd September 2021 - World War One started  May 1940 Dunkirk  August 1940 - Battle of Britain  Sept 1940 - May 1941 The Blitz  7th May 1945 - Germany surrenders</p> <p><b>Year 6 - Crime and Punishment</b>  37CE- 420CE - Roman rule of Britain  420 - 1066 - Anglo-Saxon England  1487-1603 - Tudor England  1603 - 1837 - Georgian England  1837 - 1901 - Victorian England  1901 - modern day England</p>
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<p><b>Key people</b></p>		<p><b>Year 1</b>  Mary Anning (born 1799)  Neil Armstrong  Wright Brothers  Grace Darling</p> <p><b>Year 2 Fire of London</b>  Thomas Farriner  Samuel Pepys  King Charles II</p> <p><b>Year 2 Castles</b>  King Edward  Harold of Wessex  William the Conqueror</p>	<p><b>Year 3- Stone Age to Iron Age</b>  Stone Age-  Druids</p> <p><b>Year 3- Ancient Egypt</b>  Howard Carter, Tutankhamun</p> <p><b>Year 4- Romans, Anglo-Saxons and Vikings</b>  Romans- Julius Caesar, Claudius,  Boudicca Anglo-Saxons and Vikings-  Alfred the Great, Athelstan, Edward  the Confessor, King Canute, William  the Conqueror</p>	<p><b>Year 5 - Greeks</b>  Socrates  Plato  Aristotle  Alexander the Great  Zeus  Hades  Hera  Aphrodite  Apollo  Poseidon</p> <p><b>Year 5 - Mayans</b></p> <p><b>Year 5 - Tudors</b>  Henry VII  Henry VIII  Elizabeth 1  Mary 1  Anne Boleyn  Jane Seymour</p> <p><b>Year 6 - World Wars</b>  Archduke Ferdinand  Kitchener  Lloyd George  Winston Churchill  Adolf Hitler  Goring  Neville Chamberlain  Joseph Stalin</p> <p><b>Year 6- Crime and Punishment</b>  Dick Turpin  Sir John Peel</p>
<p><b>Key vocabulary</b></p>		<p><b>Year 1</b>  Mesozoic era A period of time from  about 252 to 66 million  years ago. Also called the Age of the  Reptiles.</p>	<p><b>Year 3</b>  bronze  Copper  iron  alloy</p>	<p><b>Year 5 - Mayans</b>  Artifacts  Calendar  Civilisation  Dynasty</p>

		<p>Mary Anning (born 1799)  Palaeontologist  Discovered a complete dinosaur skeleton  Triassic The first stage of the Mesozoic era.  Jurassic The second stage of the Mesozoic era.  Cretaceous The last stage of the Mesozoic era.  Prehistoric Very old, before humans were alive.  Carnivore Animals that eat meat.  Omnivore Animals that eat meat and plants.  Herbivore Animals that eat plants.  Palaeontologist A scientist who studies fossils.  Tyrannosaurus rex Diplodocus  Pterodactyl Triceratops  Dinosaur  Skeleton  Extinct</p> <p><b>Year 2 The Fire of London</b>  Bakery  diary  eye-witness  embers  fire-hooks  fire-break  Flammable</p> <p><b>Year 2 Castles</b>  Castle battlements, towers, and in many cases a moat.  King  Queen  Lord and Lady  Social rank  Battlements  Portcullis</p>	<p>bone marrow  Earth  sacrifice  tribe  iron  Roundhouses</p> <p><b>Year 3 Egypt</b>  Hieroglyphics  cartouche  pharaoh  silt  Irrigation  mummification  Tutankhaman  Canopic jars</p> <p><b>Year 4</b>  Iceni  legion  Picts  emperor  mosaic  empire  Revolt  Danegeld  exile  kingdom  longship  outlawed  pagans  pillaged  raid  Wergild  rune</p>	<p>Empire  Hieroglyphics  Kingdom  Maize  Prediction  Temple  Tomb  Worship</p> <p><b>Year 5 - Greeks</b>  Acropolis  Assembly  Citizens  Democracy  Dictatorship  Olympics  Titans.  Myth  Architecture Doric, Ionic and Corinthian  Philosophy  Spartans</p> <p><b>Year 5 - Tudors</b>  Heir  Annul  Reign  Treason  Monarch  Execution  Reformation  Divorce  Catholic  Protestant</p> <p><b>Year 6 World Wars</b>  Trenches  Tanks  Nazi  Rationing  Occupied  Propaganda</p>
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<p><b>Key places/          buildings</b></p>		<p><b>Year 2 Fire of London</b>          London          River Thames          St Paul's Cathedral          Bakery</p> <p><b>Year 2 Castles</b>          Battle of Hastings          Bayeux Tapestry          Norman Conquest          Battle of Hastings.</p>	<p><b>Year 3</b>          Skara Brae          Stonehenge          River Nile</p> <p><b>Year 4</b>          Sutton Hoo          Roman Roads          Romans aqueducts          Fishbourne Roman Palace</p>	<p><b>Year 5 - Greeks</b>          The Acropolis          The Parthenon          Mount Olympus          Knossos Palace          Athens          Sparta          Troy          Marathon</p> <p><b>Year 5 - Mayans</b>          Maya Pyramids          El Castillo          Itza</p> <p><b>Year 5 - Tudors</b></p>

				<p>London Tower of London Hampton Court Palace Rome</p> <p><b>Year 6 - War</b> Germany Belgium Ypres Somme UK USA Russia</p> <p><b>Year 6 Crime</b> Rome Anglo-Saxon England Tudor Courts Victorian prisons</p>
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